

**RETAILER LIST C: HERBAL SUBSTANCES WHICH, WHEN PRESENTED FOR ORAL CONSUMPTION OR TOPICAL APPLICATION, MAY REQUIRE A MARKETING AUHTORISATION (MA) OR CERTIFICATE OF TRADITIONAL USE REGISTRATION (TR).**

<b>Herbal Substance</b>	<b>Botanical Name</b>	<b>Considered Medicinal if used for Oral Consumption</b>	<b>Considered Medicinal if used Topically</b>
Aconite  <i>Synonyms:</i> Wolfsbane; Monkshood	<i>Aconitum napellus</i> (L)	Yes	Yes
African tree bark and fruit.  <i>Synonyms:</i> African plum tree; Pygeum; Prune tree; Iron wood; (Red) Stinkwood; African plum; African prune; African cherry; Bitter almond	<i>Pygeum africanum</i>	Yes	Yes
American pennyroyal	<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i> (L) Pers	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Arnica flower  <i>Synonyms:</i> Leopard's bane flower; Wolf's bane flower; Mountain tobacco flower	<i>Arnica Montana</i> L	Yes	Case-by-Case *
Ashwagandha  <i>Synonyms:</i> Indian Ginseng; Poison gooseberry; Winter cherry	<i>Withania somnifera</i> L. Dunal	Case-by-Case*	Case-by-Case*
Asian Blue Cohosh	<i>Caulophyllum</i>	Yes	Yes

Herbal Substance	Botanical Name	Considered Medicinal if used for Oral Consumption	Considered Medicinal if used Topically
	<i>robustum Maxim</i>		
Autumn crocus  <i>Synonyms:</i> Meadow Saffron	<i>Colchicum autumnale</i> L	Yes	Yes
Autumn mandrake	<i>Mandragora autumnalis</i>	Yes	Yes
Barbados Aloes  <i>Synonyms:</i> Aloe vera	<i>Aloe barbadensis</i> Miller ( <i>Synonym A.vera</i> L.)	If anthraquinone/aloin content < 1 ppm then not a medicinal product unless medicinal claims are made	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
Barberry  <i>Synonyms:</i> European barberry; Berberis	<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Bearberry Leaf  <i>Synonyms:</i> Uva-Ursi	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> L. Spreng	Yes	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
Belladonna herb and root  <i>Synonyms:</i> Deadly nightshade	<i>Atropa belladonna</i> L	Yes  (See list B entry 3)	Yes
Birch leaf and bark	<i>Betula pendula</i> ROTH	Yes	No: unless medicinal claims are made or the essential oil is used.
Bittersweet	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> L	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Black Cohosh root	<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>	Yes	Case-by-Case*

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and rhizome  <i>Synonyms:</i> Black bugbane; Black snakeroot; Fairy candle	L. Nutt (Synonym <i>Actaea racemosa</i> )		
Black haw	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Black nightshade	<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L	Yes	Yes
Blue Cohosh  <i>Synonyms:</i> Squawroot	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> L.  Michaux	Yes  (See list B entry 4)	Case-by-Case*
Blue flag  <i>Synonyms:</i> Harlequin Blueflag; Larger Blue Flag; Northern Blue Flag	<i>Iris versicolor</i> L	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Blue Hyssop	<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.	Yes	No: unless oil is used or medicinal claims are made.
Boldo leaf	<i>Peumus boldus</i> Molina	Yes	Yes: unless ascaridole content is negligible.
Boneset  <i>Synonyms:</i> Agueweed; Feverwort; Sweating-plant	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> L	Yes	Yes
Borage oil and leaves	<i>Borago officinalis</i> L	If oil and leaves are free from Pyrrolizidine Alkaloids then not a	No: unless medicinal claims are made.

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<p><i>Synonyms:</i> Starflower; Borage</p>		medicinal product unless medicinal claims are made.	
<p>Boswellia</p> <p><i>Synonyms:</i> Indian frankincense; Salai; Shallaki</p>	<i>Boswellia serrata</i>	Case-by-Case*	Case-by-Case*
<p>Brachyglottis</p> <p><i>Synonyms:</i> Rangiora; Bushman's friend</p>	<i>Brachyglottis species</i>	Yes	Yes
<p>Bryony root</p> <p><i>Synonyms:</i> Briony root; Bryonie root; English Mandrake root; Wild Vine root; Wild Hops root; Wild Nep root; Tamus root; Ladies' Seal root; Tetterbury root</p>	<i>Bryonia species (All)</i>	Yes	Yes
<p>Buchu leaf</p> <p><i>Synonyms:</i> Buchu; Boegoe; Bucco; Bookoo; Diosma</p>	<p><i>Agathosma spp.</i></p> <p><i>Synonyms:</i> <i>Barosma spp.</i></p>	Yes	Yes
<p>Butchers broom shoots and rhizome</p> <p><i>Synonyms:</i> Sweet Broom; Kneeholy; Knee Holly; Kneeholm;</p>	<i>Ruscus aculeatus L</i>	Yes	Case-by-Case*

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Jew's Myrtle; Pettigree; Hare's apple			
Butterbur  <i>Synonyms:</i> Bog rhubarb; Devil's hat; Pestilence wort; Sweet Coltsfoot	<i>Petasites hybridus</i>  (L) G. Gaertn., Mey & Scherb  (Synonyms <i>Petasites officinalis</i> Moench; <i>P. ovatus</i> , <i>P. vulgaris</i> and <i>Tussilago petasites</i> L)	Yes	Yes
Butterflyweed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> L	Yes	Yes
Calabar bean	<i>Physostigma venenosum</i> Balf	Yes	Yes
Cape Aloes	<i>Aloe ferox</i> Miller	Yes, unless anthraquinone/aloin content < 1 ppm.	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
Cascara bark	<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i> DC ( <i>Synonym</i> <i>Frangula purshiana</i> , <i>Rhamnus purshianus</i> )	Yes	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
Castor oil plant	<i>Ricinus communis</i> L	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Cat's Claw root, bark and leaves	<i>Uncaria tomentosa</i> (Wild. Ex Schott DC)	Case-by-Case*	Case-by-Case*
Chasteberry fruit/berries  <i>Synonyms:</i> Chaste tree; <i>Agnus castus</i>	<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i> L	Yes	Case-by-Case*

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<p>Clematis</p> <p><i>Synonyms:</i></p> <p>Traveller's Joy; Virgin's Bower; Old Man's Beard; Vase vine; Leather Flower</p>	Clematis species	Yes	Yes
<p>Colocynth</p> <p><i>Synonyms:</i></p> <p>Bitter apple; Bitter cucumber; Desert gourd</p>	<i>Citrullus colocynthis</i> L. Schrad	Yes	Yes
Coltsfoot	<i>Tussilago farfara</i> L	Yes	Case-by-Case*
<p>Comfrey</p> <p><i>Synonyms:</i></p> <p>Comfrey Root; Knitbone</p>	<p>Symphytum L species</p> <p><i>Symphytum officinale</i> L</p>	Yes	Yes
Common Bugloss	<i>Anchusa officinalis</i> (L)	Yes	Yes
<p>Common Gromwell</p> <p><i>Synonyms:</i></p> <p>European Stoneseed</p>	<i>Lithospermum officinale</i> L	Yes	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
Common Groundsel	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i> L	Yes	Yes
Common hawthorn fruit, sprigs, leaves, and flowers & their	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> Jacq	Case-by-Case*	No: unless medicinal claims are made.

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alcoholic extracts  <i>Synonyms:</i> Single-seeded hawthorn			
Common Madder  <i>Synonyms:</i> Dyer's madder	<i>Rubia tinctorum</i> L	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Common Rue  <i>Synonyms:</i> Rue; Herb-of-grace	<i>Ruta graveolens</i> L	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Copalchi (Euphorbiaceae)	<i>Croton guatemalensis</i> Lotsy	Yes	Yes
Copalchi (Rubiaceae)	<i>Coutarea latiflora</i> DC <i>(Synonym Hintonia latiflora)</i>	Yes	Yes
Costa Rica Ipecacuanha	<i>Cephaelis acuminata</i> Karst	Yes	Yes
Country Mallow  <i>Synonyms:</i> Heart-leaf Sida; Flannel Weed	<i>Sida cordifolia</i>	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Croton plant	<i>Croton tiglium</i> (L)	Yes	Yes

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Dandelion root and herb	<i>Taraxacum officinalis</i> Weber	Case-by-Case NMT 800 mg Dandelion root or herb per daily dose.	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
Deerwort boneset  <i>Synonyms:</i> Pool Root	<i>Eupatorium aramaticum</i> L.	Yes	Yes
Devils claw root and tubers	<i>Harpagophytum procumbens</i> DC  <i>Harpagophytum zeyheri</i>	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Doronic ragwort	<i>Senecio doronicum</i> L	Yes	Yes
Diviners sage  <i>Synonyms:</i> Ska María Pastora; Seer's Sage	<i>Salvia divinorum</i>  Epling & Jativa	Yes	Yes
Dusty miller  <i>Synonyms:</i> Silver ragwort	<i>Senecio bicolor</i> (Willd.) Tod  ( <i>Synonym Senecio cineraria; Jacobaea maritima</i> )	Yes	Yes
Dyers Broom	<i>Genista tinctoria</i> L	Yes	Yes
Dyer's Bugloss  <i>Synonyms:</i> Alkanet	<i>Alkanna tinctoria</i> (Tausch)	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Echinacea whole plant and plant	Echinacea spp.	Yes	No: unless medicinal



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parts			claims are made.
Elecampane root  <i>Synonyms:</i> Horse-heal; Marchalan	<i>Inula helenium</i> L	Yes	Yes
Epazote  <i>Synonyms:</i> (American) Wormseed	<i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i> L.  (Synonym <i>Dysphania ambrosioides</i> ) var  Anthelminthicum	Yes	Yes if oil is used.
Ergot sclerotia	<i>Claviceps purpurea</i> (Fr.) Tul	Yes	Yes
Eucommia bark and leaves  <i>Synonyms:</i> Gutta-percha tree  Hardy rubber tree	<i>Eucommia ulmoides</i> L	Yes	Yes
European heliotrope	<i>Heliotropium europaeum</i> L	Yes	Yes
Felty Germander  <i>Synonyms:</i> Kalpooreh	<i>Teucrium polium</i> L	Yes	Yes

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Fennel	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Case-by-Case* depending on claims made, anethole content and presentation.	Case-by-Case*
Feverfew  <i>Synonyms:</i> Bachelor's buttons; Featherfew	<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i> L.  (Synonyms <i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i> and <i>Pyrethrum parthenium</i> )	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Fireweed	<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i> (L)  Raf ex de Cand	Yes	Yes
Flame lily  <i>Synonyms:</i> Fire lily; Gloriosa lily; Glory lily; Superb lily; Climbing lily; Creeping lily	<i>Gloriosa superba</i> L.	Yes	Yes
Foxglove  <i>Synonyms:</i> Common Foxglove; Purple Foxglove; Lady's Glove	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i> L	Yes	Yes
Frangula bark  <i>Synonyms:</i> Alder buckthorn bark	<i>Rhamnus frangula</i> L	Yes	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
Garden heliotrope	<i>Heliotropium arborescens</i> L	Yes	Yes

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<p><i>Synonyms:</i> Cherry pie; Common heliotrope</p>			
<p>German Chamomile flower heads</p> <p><i>Synonyms:</i> Scented Mayweed</p>	<i>Matricaria recutita</i> L	Case-by-Case*	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
<p>Ginkgo</p> <p><i>Synonyms:</i> Ginkgo; Maidenhair tree</p>	<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	Yes	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
<p>Globe artichoke leaf</p>	<i>Cynara scolymus</i>	Yes	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
<p>Goat's Rue</p> <p><i>Synonyms:</i> French lilac; Italian fitch; Professor-weed</p>	<i>Galega officinalis</i>	Case-by-Case*	No, unless medicinal claims are made.
<p>Goldenrod</p>	<i>Solidago virgaurea</i> L	Yes	Case-by-Case*
<p>Goldenseal root and rhizome</p> <p><i>Synonyms:</i> Orangeroot; Yellow puccoon</p>	<i>Hydrastis Canadensis</i> L	Yes	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
<p>Greater Celandine</p> <p><i>Synonyms:</i> Tetterwort</p>	<i>Chelidonium majus</i> L.	Yes	Yes

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Greater periwinkle  <i>Synonyms:</i> Bigleaf Periwinkle; Large Periwinkle; Blue Periwinkle	<i>Vinca major</i> L	Yes	Yes
Griffonia	<i>Griffonia simplicifolia</i> (DC) Baill.	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Gypsy wort  <i>Synonyms:</i> Bugleweed; European Bugleweed; Water Horehound	<i>Lycopus europaeus</i> L	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Han Fang Ji	<i>Stephania tetrandra</i> S. Moore	Yes	Yes
Hawthorn  <i>Synonyms:</i> May-tree; Whitehorn; Hawberry	<i>Crataegus spp</i>	Case-by-Case*	Case-by-Case*
Hemlock	<i>Conium maculatum</i> L	Yes	Yes
Hemp agrimony	<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i> L	Yes	Yes
Hemp Seeds	<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L	No: unless medicinal claims are made.	No: unless medicinal claims are made.

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Henbane  <i>Synonyms:</i> Black Henbane; Sticking Nightshade	<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i> L.	Yes	Yes
Hop strobile	<i>Humulus lupulus</i> L.	Case-by-Case*	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
Horse Chestnut seed	<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> L.	Yes	Yes
Horsetail aerial parts	<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.	Case-by-Case*	Case-by-Case*
Hounds tongue  <i>Synonyms:</i> Houndstooth; Dog's tongue; Gypsy flower	<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	Yes	Yes
Houpou Magnolia  <i>Synonyms:</i> Magnolia-bark	<i>Magnolia officinalis</i>  <i>Rehder &amp; Wilson</i>	Yes	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
Italian Bugloss	<i>Anchusa italica</i> Retz  <i>(Synonym Anchusa azurea)</i>	Yes	Yes
Indian heliotrope	<i>Heliotropium indicum</i> L.	Yes	Yes
Indian tobacco	<i>Lobelia inflata</i> L.	Yes	Yes

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Ipecacuanha (Matto Grosso)	<i>Cephaelis ipecacuanha</i> (Brotero) A. Richard	Yes	Yes
Ivy leaf and berries	<i>Hedera helix</i> L	Yes	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
Jaborandi	<i>Pilocarpus jaborandi</i> Vahl <i>Pilocarpus jaborandi</i> Holmes	Yes (See list B entry 19)	Yes
Jalap root and resin	<i>Exogonium purga</i> (Synonym <i>Ipomoea purga</i> )	Yes	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
Jamaica Dogwood  Synonyms: Florida fishpoison tree; Fishfuddle	<i>Piscidia piscipula</i> (L) Sarg  (Synonym <i>Piscidia erythrina</i> )	Yes	Yes
Japanese Belladonna  Synonyms: Henbane bell	<i>Scopolia carniolica</i> Lam	Yes	Yes
Jasmine  Synonyms: Carolina Jasmine; Carolina Jessamine; Yellow Jasmine; Yellow Jessamine; Evening Trumpet flower; Gelsemium; Wild Woodbine	<i>Gelsemium nitidum</i> Mich (Synonym <i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i> L.J.St-Hil)	Yes	Yes

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Joe-Pye weed	<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> (L) E Lamont	Yes	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
Kamala	<i>Mallotus philippinensis</i> Mueller (Syn <i>Rottlera tinctoria</i> )	Yes	Yes
Kava kava	<i>Piper methysticum</i> G Forst	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Kombe	<i>Strophanthus kombe</i> Oliv.	Yes	Yes
Kratom  Synonyms: Kratum; Krathom	<i>Mitragyna speciosa</i> Korth	Yes	Yes
Lady's Mantle  Synonyms: Leontopodium; Stellaria	<i>Alchemilla vulgaris</i>	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Lemon balm leaf  Synonyms: Balm leaf; Balm mint leaf	<i>Melissa officinalis</i> L	No: unless medicinal claims are made.	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
Lesser Celandine  Synonyms: Pilewort	<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i> L	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Lesser periwinkle	<i>Vinca minor</i> L	Yes	Yes

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<p><i>Synonyms:</i> Small periwinkle; Common periwinkle</p>			
<p>Levant Wormseed</p> <p><i>Synonyms:</i> Santonica</p>	<p><i>Artemisia cina</i></p> <p>O.Berg and C F Schmidt</p>	Yes	Yes
<p>Liferoot</p> <p><i>Synonyms:</i> Golden Ragwort; St. James Wort</p>	<p><i>Senecio aureus</i> L</p> <p>(Synonym <i>Packera aurea</i>)</p>	Yes	Yes
<p>Lily of the Valley</p>	<p><i>Convallaria majalis</i> L.</p>	Yes	Yes
<p>Male Fern</p>	<p><i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i> (L) Schott</p>	Yes	Case-by-Case basis*
<p>Mandrake</p>	<p><i>Mandragora officinarum</i> L</p>	Yes	Yes
<p>Marsh Labrador Oil</p> <p><i>Synonyms:</i> Wild Rosemary</p>	<p><i>Ledum palustre</i> L</p> <p>(Synonym <i>Rhododendron tomentosum</i> Harmaja)</p>	Yes	Yes
<p>Mayapple Resin</p> <p>Indian Mayapple</p>	<p><i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> L</p> <p><i>Podophyllum</i></p>	Yes	Yes



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Resin	<i>hexandrum</i>	Yes	Yes
Mayflower fruit <i>Synonyms:</i> Northern European Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus oxyacantha</i> Thuill (Synonym <i>Crataegus laevigata</i> )	Case-by-Case*	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
Milk Thistle fruit/seed	<i>Silybum marianum</i> L	No: unless the Silymarin maximum dose or maximum daily dose is 200mg or more.	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
Muirá Puama <i>Synonyms:</i> Potency wood	<i>Ptychopetalum olacoides</i>	Case-by-Case*	Case-by-Case*
Northern Prickly Ash  <i>Synonyms:</i> Common Pricklyash; Toothache Tree; Yellow Wood; Suterberry	<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i> Mill	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Nux vomica  <i>Synonyms:</i> Poison nut; Semen strychnos; Quaker buttons; Strychnine tree	<i>Strychnos nux vomica</i> L	Yes	Yes
Oat seed	<i>Avena sativa</i> L	Case-by-Case*	No: unless medicinal claims are made.

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Oleander	<i>Nerium oleander</i> <i>Nerium species</i>	Yes	Yes
Pasque Flower	<i>Pulsatilla vulgaris</i> Mill	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Passionflower	<i>Passiflora incarnata</i> L	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Pau d'Arco  <i>Synonyms:</i> Lapacho; Taheebo; Ipes; Trumpet Bush	Tabebuia species	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Pennyroyal (European)  <i>Synonyms:</i> Squaw mint; Mosquito plant; Pudding grass	<i>Mentha pulegium</i> L	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Pepper fruit  <i>Synonyms:</i> Capsicum	<i>Capsicum annuum</i> L	No: unless medicinal claims are made.	Case-by-Case*
Peppermint	<i>Mentha piperita</i> L	No: unless medicinal claims are made.	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
Peruvian heliotrope	<i>Heliotropium peruvianum</i> L	Yes	Yes
Pheasants eye  <i>Synonyms:</i> False Hellebore	<i>Adonis vernalis</i> L	Yes	Yes
Ragwort	<i>Senecio adonidifolius</i>	Yes	Yes

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	Loisel (Synonym <i>Jacobaea adonidifolia</i> )		
Red Squill  <i>Synonyms:</i> Sea Squill; Sea onion	<i>Urginea maritima</i> L Baker (Synonym <i>Drimia maritima</i> )	Yes	Yes
Rhubarb underground plant parts	<i>Rheum officinale</i> Baill <i>Rheum palmatum</i> L	If anthraquinone/ aloin content < 1 ppm then not a medicinal product unless medicinal claims are made.	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
Roman chamomile  <i>Synonyms:</i> English chamomile	<i>Chamaemelum nobile</i> (Synonym <i>Anthemis nobilis</i> )	Case-by-Case*	Case-by-Case*
Rose Root; roots and rhizomes  <i>Synonyms:</i> Arctic Root	<i>Rhodiola rosea</i> L	No: unless medicinal claims are made.	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
Sassafras  <i>Synonyms:</i> Ague tree; Cinnamon wood; Saloop; Saxifrax	<i>Sassafras</i> species	Yes	No: provided no medicinal claims are made and provided the product complies with the Saffrole restrictions in the Cosmetics Products Regulation.
Saw Palmetto fruits/berries	<i>Serenoa repens</i> (C.Bartram) J.K. Small <i>Sabal serrulatum</i> <i>Serenoa serrulata</i>	Yes	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
Savin	<i>Juniperus sabina</i> L.	Yes	Yes

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Synonyms: Savin Juniper			
Scammony	<i>Convolvulus scammonia</i> L	Yes	Yes
Scarlet poppy  Synonyms: Iranian poppy	<i>Papaver bracteatum</i> Lindl	Yes: unless seeds are used.	Yes: unless seeds are used.
Sea Wormwood	<i>Artemisia maritima</i> L	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Senecio  Synonyms: Grey ragwort	<i>Senecio incanus</i> L  ( <i>Jacobaea incana</i> )	Yes	Yes
Senna – Egyptian (Alexandrian)	<i>Cassia acutifolia</i> Delile	Yes	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
Senna – Indian (Tinnevely)	<i>Cassia angustifolia</i> M.Vahl (Synonym <i>Cassia senna</i> L)	Yes	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
Skullcap  Synonyms: Blisswort	<i>Scutellaria spp.</i> L	Yes	Yes
Skunk cabbage  Synonyms: Clumpfoot Cabbage; Swamp Cabbage; Foetid Pothos	<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i> Salisb	Yes	Yes

Herbal Substance	Botanical Name	Considered Medicinal if used for Oral Consumption	Considered Medicinal if used Topically
Small Bugloss	<i>Anchusa arvensis</i> (L) M. Bieb	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Southern Prickly Ash  <i>Synonyms:</i> Hercules Club; Pepperwood	<i>Zanthoxylum clava-herculis</i> L	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Spiny restharrow oil and root  <i>Synonyms:</i> Bugrane; Finweed; Ground Furze; Harrow Rest; Horse's Breath; Lady-whin; Wild Liquorice; Rassels; Whin; Cat Whin	<i>Ononis Spinosa</i> L	Yes	Yes
Spruce shoot	<i>Picea abies</i> L	Yes	No: unless medicinal claims are made or used as a chest rub.
St. John's Wort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Tansy  <i>Synonyms:</i> Bitter Buttons; Cow Bitter; Mugwort; Golden Buttons	<i>Chrysanthemum vulgare</i> L. Bernh  ( <i>Synonym Tanacetum vulgare</i> )	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Thyme herb and oil	<i>Thymus vulgaris</i> L	Case-by-Case*	No: unless medicinal claims are made or used as a chest rub.

Herbal Substance	Botanical Name	Considered Medicinal if used for Oral Consumption	Considered Medicinal if used Topically
Tongkat ali  <i>Synonyms:</i> Eurycoma; Long Jack pasak bumi	<i>Eurycoma longifolia</i>	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Valerian root	<i>Valeriana officinalis</i> L	Yes	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
Wall Germander	<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i> L	Yes	Yes
Walnut fruit	<i>Juglans regia</i> L	No: unless medicinal claims are made or an ethanolic extract is used.	No: unless medicinal claims are made.
White Peony	<i>Paeonium album</i>	Yes	Case-by-Case*
Wooly Foxglove  <i>Synonyms:</i> Grecian Foxglove	<i>Digitalis lanata</i> L	Yes	Yes
Wood ragwort	<i>Senecio nemorensis</i> L	Yes	Yes
Wormwood	<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	Yes	Yes
Yew	Taxus L species	Yes	Yes
Yohimbe  <i>Synonyms:</i> Corynanthe; Corynanthe; Johimbe	<i>Pausinystalia yohimbe</i> (K Schum)  Pierre ex Beille  (Synonym <i>Corynanthe johimbe</i> )	Yes	Yes

\* Case-by-Case: the determination of classification of a product as a medicinal product, medical device, food supplement or cosmetic product is dependent on the following:

- National legislation;
- Relevant EU case law;

- Previous classification decisions, including marketing authorisations and registrations granted;
- The specific characteristics of the individual product, these include but are not limited to;
  - o The substance used
  - o The amount of the substance used
  - o How the substance is used
  - o The level of processing and purification used in the manufacture of the product and/or in the case of herbal products the plant or plant part used
  - o the effect exerted or claimed to be exerted by the product
  - o how the product is to be used by the patient / consumer
  - o The safety of the product in use