

# Summary of Product Characteristics

## 1 NAME OF THE VETERINARY MEDICINAL PRODUCT

Amcofen 4 mg/10 mg chewable tablets for small cats and kittens weighing at least 0.5 kg

## 2 QUALITATIVE AND QUANTITATIVE COMPOSITION

Each film-coated tablet contains:

### Active substances:

Milbemycin oxime	4	mg
Praziquantel	10	mg

### Excipients:

Iron Oxide, yellow (E172)	0.18	mg
Iron Oxide, red (E172)	0.02	mg
Titanium dioxide (E171)	0.21	mg

For the full list of excipients, see section 6.1.

## 3 PHARMACEUTICAL FORM

Tablet.

Brownish orange, oval, biconvex tablets with score line on one side.

The tablets can be divided into halves.

## 4 CLINICAL PARTICULARS

### 4.1 Target Species

Cats (small cats and kittens).

### 4.2 Indications for use, specifying the target species

Treatment of mixed infections by immature and adult cestodes and nematodes of the following species:

- Cestodes:

*Dipylidium caninum*

*Taenia* spp.

*Echinococcus multilocularis*

- Nematodes:

*Ancylostoma tubaeforme*

*Toxocara cati*

Prevention of heartworm disease (*Dirofilaria immitis*) if concomitant treatment against cestodes is indicated.

### 4.3 Contraindications

Do not use in cats of less than 6 weeks of age and/or weighing less than 0.5 kg.

Do not use in cases of hypersensitivity to the active substances or to any of the excipients.

### 4.4 Special warnings for each target species

It is recommended to treat all the animals living in the same household concomitantly.

In order to develop an effective worm control programme local epidemiological information and the risk of exposure of the cat should be taken into account, and it is recommended to seek professional (e. g. veterinary) advice.

When *D. caninum* infection is present, concomitant treatment against intermediate hosts, such as fleas and lice, should be considered to prevent re-infection.

Parasite resistance to any particular class of anthelmintic may develop following frequent, repeated use of an anthelmintic of that class.

#### 4.5 Special precautions for use

##### Special precautions for use in animals

No studies have been performed with severely debilitated cats or individuals with seriously compromised kidney or liver function. The product is not recommended for such animals or only according to a benefit/risk assessment by the responsible veterinarian.

Ensure cats and kittens weighing between 0.5 kg and  $\leq 2$  kg receive the appropriate tablet strength (4 mg milbemycin oxime/10 mg praziquantel) and the appropriate dose (1/2 or 1 tablet) for the corresponding weight band (1/2 tablet for cats weighing 0.5 to 1 kg; 1 tablet for cats weighing  $>1$  to 2 kg).

As the tablets are flavoured, they should be stored in a safe place out of the reach of animals.

##### Special precautions to be taken by the person administering the veterinary medicinal product to animals

Accidental ingestion of a tablet by a child may be harmful. In order to prevent children from accessing the product, tablets should be administered and stored out of sight and reach of children.

Part tablets should be returned to the open blister pocket and inserted into the outer carton.

In the event of accidental ingestion of one or more tablets, seek medical advice immediately and show the package leaflet or the label to the doctor.

Wash hands after use.

##### Other precautions

Echinococcosis represents a hazard for humans. As Echinococcosis is a notifiable disease to the World Organisation for Animal Health (OIE), specific guidelines on the treatment and follow-up, and on the safeguard of persons, need to be obtained from the relevant competent authority (e. g. experts or institutes of parasitology).

#### 4.6 Adverse reactions (frequency and seriousness)

On very rare occasions, especially in young cats, systemic signs (such as lethargy), neurological signs (such as ataxia and muscle tremors) and/or gastrointestinal signs (such as emesis and diarrhoea) have been observed after administration of the combination milbemycin/praziquantel.

On very rare occasions hypersensitivity reactions have been observed following administration of the product.

The frequency of adverse reactions is defined using the following convention:

- very common (more than 1 in 10 animals treated displaying adverse reaction(s))
- common (more than 1 but less than 10 animals in 100 animals treated)
- uncommon (more than 1 but less than 10 animals in 1,000 animals treated)
- rare (more than 1 but less than 10 animals in 10,000 animals treated)
- very rare (less than 1 animal in 10,000 animals treated, including isolated reports).

#### 4.7 Use during pregnancy, lactation or lay

The veterinary medicinal product can be used in breeding cats including pregnant and lactating queens.

#### 4.8 Interaction with other medicinal products and other forms of interactions

No interactions were observed when the recommended dose of the macrocyclic lactone selamectin was administered during treatment with milbemycin oxime and praziquantel at the recommended dose. In the absence of further studies, caution should be taken in the case of concurrent use of the product and other macrocyclic lactones. Also, no such studies have been performed with reproducing animals.

#### 4.9 Amounts to be administered and administration route

Oral use.  
Animals should be weighed to ensure accurate dosing.  
Minimum recommended dose rate: 2 mg of milbemycin oxime and 5 mg of praziquantel per kg are given orally as a single dose. The product should be administered with or after some food. Doing so ensures optimum protection against heartworm disease.

Depending on the bodyweight of the cat, the practical dosing is as follows:

**Body weight Film-coated tablets for small cats and kittens**

0.5 - 1 kg	½ tablet
> 1 - 2 kg	1 tablet

The product can be inserted into a programme for prevention of heartworm disease if at the same time treatment against tapeworms is indicated. For the prevention of heartworm disease: the product kills *Dirofilaria immitis* larvae up to one month after their transmission by mosquitoes. For regular prevention of heartworm disease the use of a monosubstance is preferred.

**4.10 Overdose (symptoms, emergency procedures, antidotes), if necessary**

In case of overdose, in addition to signs observed at the recommended dose (see 4.6), drooling may be observed. This sign will usually disappear spontaneously within a day.

**4.11 Withdrawal period(s)**

Not applicable.

**5 PHARMACOLOGICAL or IMMUNOLOGICAL PROPERTIES**

Pharmacotherapeutic group: Endectocides, Macrocytic lactones, milbemycin, combinations

ATCvet code: QP54AB51

**5.1 Pharmacodynamic properties**

Milbemycin oxime belongs to the group of macrocyclic lactones, isolated from the fermentation of *Streptomyces hygroscopicus* var. *aureolacrimosus*. It is active against mites, against larval and adult stages of nematodes as well as against larvae of *Dirofilaria immitis*.

The activity of milbemycin is related to its action on invertebrate neurotransmission: Milbemycin oxime, like avermectins and other milbemycins, increases nematode and insect membrane permeability to chloride ions via glutamate-gated chloride ion channels (related to vertebrate GABA<sub>A</sub> and glycine receptors). This leads to hyperpolarisation of the neuromuscular membrane and flaccid paralysis and death of the parasite.

Praziquantel is an acylated pyrazino-isoquinoline derivative. Praziquantel is active against cestodes and trematodes. It modifies the permeability for calcium (influx of Ca<sup>2+</sup>) in the membranes of the parasite inducing an imbalance in the membrane structures, leading to membrane depolarisation and almost instantaneous contraction of the musculature (tetany), rapid vacuolization of the syncytial tegument and subsequent tegumental disintegration (blebbing), resulting in easier expulsion from the gastrointestinal tract or death of the parasite.

**5.2 Pharmacokinetic particulars**

In cats under fed condition, praziquantel reaches peak plasma concentrations within 3 hours after oral administration.

The half life of elimination is around 2 hours.

After oral administration in cats under fed condition, milbemycin oxime reaches peak plasma concentrations within 5 hours.

The half life of elimination is around 43 hours (± 21 hours).

**6 PHARMACEUTICAL PARTICULARS**

**6.1 List of excipients**

Core:

Cellulose, microcrystalline

Lactose monohydrate

Povidone

Croscarmellose sodium

Silica, colloidal anhydrous

Magnesium stearate

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Coat:  
Hypromellose  
Talc  
Propylene glycol  
Titanium dioxide (E171)  
Liver Flavour  
Yeast powder  
Iron Oxide, yellow (E172)  
Iron Oxide, red (E172)

## **6.2 Major incompatibilities**

Not applicable.

## **6.3 Shelf-life**

Shelf life of the veterinary medicinal product as packaged for sale: 3 years  
Shelf life for halved tablets after first opening the immediate packaging: 6 months.

## **6.4 Special precautions for storage**

Store in the original package in order to protect from moisture.  
This veterinary medicinal product does not require any special temperature storage conditions.  
Halved tablets should be stored below 25°C in the original blister and be used for the next administration.  
Keep the blister in the outer carton.

## **6.5 Nature and composition of immediate packaging**

Blister packs consisting of cold formed OPA/Al/PVC foil and aluminium foil.  
Cardboard box with 1 blister of 2 tablets.  
Cardboard box with 1 blister of 4 tablets.  
Cardboard box with 12 blisters, each blister contains 4 tablets (total 48 tablets).  
Not all pack sizes may be marketed.

## **6.6 Special precautions for the disposal of unused veterinary medicinal products or waste materials derived from the use of such products**

Any unused veterinary medicinal product or waste materials derived from such veterinary medicinal product should be disposed of in accordance with local requirements.  
The product should not enter water courses as this may be dangerous for fish and other aquatic organisms.

## **7 MARKETING AUTHORISATION HOLDER**

Krka, d.d., Novo mesto  
Šmarješka cesta 6  
8501 Novo mesto  
Slovenia

## **8 MARKETING AUTHORISATION NUMBER(S)**

VPA10774/060/001

## **9 DATE OF FIRST AUTHORISATION/RENEWAL OF THE AUTHORISATION**

Date of first authorisation: 27 July 2018

**10 DATE OF REVISION OF THE TEXT**

September 2021