

## Summary of Product Characteristics

### 1 NAME OF THE VETERINARY MEDICINAL PRODUCT

Cyclio 60 mg Spot-on Solution for Large Dogs.

### 2 QUALITATIVE AND QUANTITATIVE COMPOSITION

For one pipette containing 3 ml of solution :

#### Active substance:

Pyriproxyfen..... 60 mg

#### Excipient(s):

Butyl hydroxyanisole (E320)..... 0.540 mg

For a full list of excipients, see section 6.1.

### 3 PHARMACEUTICAL FORM

Spot-on solution.

Clear solution.

### 4 CLINICAL PARTICULARS

#### 4.1 Target Species

Dogs.

#### 4.2 Indications for use, specifying the target species

Prevention of flea multiplication (adult and larval stages of *Ctenocephalides felis* sensitive to pyriproxyfen) in dogs weighing over 15 kg by inhibiting egg development for 3 months.

#### 4.3 Contraindications

Do not use in puppies less than 1 month of age or in sick or convalescing dogs.

#### 4.4 Special warnings for each target species

In case several animals are part of the same household, appropriate treatment should be carried out for each animal. As for any parasitocidal product, its frequent and repeated use may cause the development of parasite resistance to the active ingredient.

## 4.5 Special precautions for use

### Special precautions for use in animals

Infestations occurring during the initial administration or appearing during the treatment period may be eliminated with appropriate medicinal insecticides.

The influence of bathing or wetting immediately after treatment has not been evaluated. Therefore the efficacy may be reduced if the animal is wetted or shampooed up to 3 days after the treatment.

### Special precautions to be taken by the person administering the veterinary medicinal product to animals

Avoid contact with skin and eyes. In case of accidental contact, rinse abundantly with water.

In case of eye irritation, seek medical attention.

Wash hands after use.

## 4.6 Adverse reactions (frequency and seriousness)

Among extremely rare suspected adverse reactions transient cutaneous reactions such as pruritus, erythema have been observed after use in dogs.

## 4.7 Use during pregnancy, lactation or lay

Studies performed in laboratory animals (rats, mice, rabbits) did not show any teratogenic or embryotoxic effects of pyriproxyfen at therapeutic doses.

The safety of the product in pregnant or nursing bitches has been demonstrated. The use of Cyclo Dog in pregnant or nursing bitches is possible.

## 4.8 Interaction with other medicinal products and other forms of interaction

From clinical field studies, no interaction was observed between organophosphate or pyrethroid compounds and pyriproxyfen.

## 4.9 Amounts to be administered and administration route

For external use only.

Single administration of one or two pipette per dog (equivalent to a minimal dosage of 2 mg per kg bodyweight). This dosage may be achieved by applying :

- one pipette of 3.0 ml for a dog weighing over 15 kg up to 30 kg

- two pipettes of 3.0 ml for a dog weighing over 30 kg.

Cyclo should be administered directly on the skin of the animal, at the base of the neck. Care should be taken to maintain contact between the pipette and skin during the administration of the product. Extract the contents by carefully squeezing the bottom of the tube 4 times.

A second application can be made 3 months after the first to prolong efficacy for a further 3 months.

Prevent dogs from swimming in ponds and waterways for up to three days after the treatment.

## 4.10 Overdose (symptoms, emergency procedures, antidotes), if necessary

Studies have shown the absence of undesirable effects at doses up to 3 times the recommended dose daily for three consecutive days.

## 4.11 Withdrawal Period(s)

Not applicable.

## 5 PHARMACOLOGICAL or IMMUNOLOGICAL PROPERTIES

Pharmacotherapeutic group: other parasiticides for topical use

ATCvet code: QP53AX23

### 5.1 Pharmacodynamic properties

Pyriproxyfen is an inhibitor of flea growth, which has the ability to mimic the juvenile hormone. The molecule prevents, by contact, the emergence of adult insects by blocking the development of eggs (ovicidal) and larvae (larvicidal), which are subsequently eliminated.

Following contact and/or ingestion by adult fleas, the molecule also acts by sterilising eggs during their maturation and before being laid.

### 5.2 Pharmacokinetic properties

Pyriproxyfen is distributed over the coat of the treated animal in sufficient amount to induce within 24 hours after the administration of the product a sterilising activity on both the eggs and female adult fleas.

After administration of the recommended dosage to dogs, between the shoulder blades, pyriproxyfen is rapidly distributed over the coat within 24 hours with substantial levels appearing in the fur at the base of the tail. Simultaneously, maximum concentrations of 800 µg/g and 66 µg/g are measured respectively near the application site and in the middle region (back and flanks). Pyriproxyfen remains in the fur with detectable levels lasting at least 42 days post-treatment.

With regards to plasmatic concentration, the percutaneous absorption of pyriproxyfen is low with an absolute bioavailability of 37% over the 3 months period of time after application of the product. The pyriproxyfen plasma peak (2.8 ng/ml) is reached after 1 to 3 days. The elimination half-life of pyriproxyfen in plasma is of 6 days.

## 6 PHARMACEUTICAL PARTICULARS

### 6.1 List of excipients

Butylated hydroxyanisole (E320),  
Diethylene glycol monoethyl ether.

### 6.2 Incompatibilities

None known.

### 6.3 Shelf-life

Shelf-life of the veterinary medicinal product as packaged for sale : 2 years.

### 6.4 Special precautions for storage

No special precautions for storage.

### 6.5 Nature and composition of immediate packaging

Polypropylene pipettes and closure containing 3 ml of solution.

Box containing 2 pipettes.

Box containing 4 pipettes.

Not all pack sizes may be marketed.

## **6.6 Special precautions for the disposal of unused veterinary medicinal products or waste materials**

Any unused product or waste materials should be disposed of in accordance with national requirements. The product should not enter water courses as this may be dangerous for fish and other aquatic organisms.

## **7 MARKETING AUTHORISATION HOLDER**

VIRBAC  
1<sup>ère</sup> avenue  
2065 m L.I.D.  
F-06516  
Carros  
France

## **8 MARKETING AUTHORISATION NUMBER(S)**

VPA 10988/061/003

## **9 DATE OF THE FIRST AUTHORISATION/RENEWAL OF THE AUTHORISATION**

15<sup>th</sup> September 2009

## **10 DATE OF REVISION OF THE TEXT**